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**FROM:** Terry W. Kramer  
KRAMER & AMADO, P.C.

**DATE:** March 20, 2008

**SUBJECT:** U.S. Patent Application  
Title: **DISTRIBUTED ARCHITECTURE FOR REAL-TIME  
FLOW MEASUREMENT AT THE NETWORK DOMAIN  
LEVEL**  
Serial No.: 10/733,393  
Attorney Docket No.: ALC 3109

**PAGES:** INCLUDING COVER PAGE (24)

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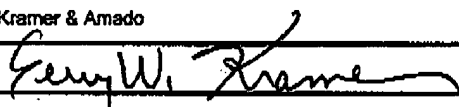
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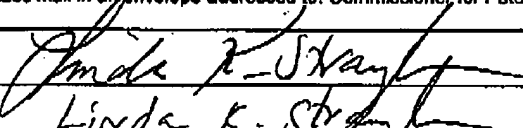
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<b>TRANSMITTAL FORM</b>  (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing)	Application Number	10/733,393	
	Filing Date	December 12, 2003	
	First Named Inventor	Guingo	
	Art Unit	2144	
	Examiner Name	Maceeh Anwar	
Total Number of Pages in This Submission	23	Attorney Docket Number	ALC 3109

ENCLOSURES (Check all that apply)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fee Transmittal Form <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fee Attached <input type="checkbox"/> Amendment/Reply <input type="checkbox"/> After Final <input type="checkbox"/> Affidavits/declaration(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Extension of Time Request <input type="checkbox"/> Express Abandonment Request <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement <input type="checkbox"/> Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Reply to Missing Parts/Incomplete Application <input type="checkbox"/> Reply to Missing Parts under 37 CFR 1.52 or 1.53	<input type="checkbox"/> Drawing(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Licensing-related Papers <input type="checkbox"/> Petition <input type="checkbox"/> Petition to Convert to a Provisional Application <input type="checkbox"/> Power of Attorney, Revocation <input type="checkbox"/> Change of Correspondence Address <input type="checkbox"/> Terminal Disclaimer <input type="checkbox"/> Request for Refund <input type="checkbox"/> CD, Number of CD(s) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Table on CD	<input type="checkbox"/> After Allowance Communication to TC <input type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to Board of Appeals and Interferences <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to TC (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Brief) <input type="checkbox"/> Proprietary Information <input type="checkbox"/> Status Letter <input type="checkbox"/> Other Enclosure(s) (please identify below):
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MAR 20 2008

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**For FY 2008**☐ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$) 510.00

**Complete if Known**

Application Number	10/733,393
Filing Date	December 12, 2003
First Named Inventor	Guingo
Examiner Name	Maceeh Anwari
Art Unit	2144
Attorney Docket No.	ALC 3109

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**FEE CALCULATION****1. BASIC FILING, SEARCH, AND EXAMINATION FEES**

Application Type	FILING FEES		SEARCH FEES		EXAMINATION FEES		Fees Paid (\$)
	Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee (\$)	Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee (\$)	Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee (\$)	
Utility	310	155	510	255	210	105	
Design	210	105	100	50	130	65	
Plant	210	105	310	155	160	80	
Reissue	310	155	510	255	620	310	
Provisional	210	105	0	0	0	0	

**2. EXCESS CLAIM FEES****Fee Description**

	Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee (\$)
Each claim over 20 (including Reissues)	50	25
Each independent claim over 3 (including Reissues)	210	105
Multiple dependent claims	370	185

Total Claims	Extra Claims	Fee (\$)	Fee Paid (\$)	Multiple Dependent Claims	Fee (\$)	Fee Paid (\$)
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- 20 or HP =            x            =           

HP = highest number of total claims paid for, if greater than 20.

Indep. Claims Extra Claims Fee (\$)

- 3 or HP =            x            =           

HP = highest number of independent claims paid for, if greater than 3.

**3. APPLICATION SIZE FEE**

If the specification and drawings exceed 100 sheets of paper (excluding electronically filed sequence or computer listings under 37 CFR 1.52(e)), the application size fee due is \$260 (\$130 for small entity) for each additional 50 sheets or fraction thereof. See 35 U.S.C. 41(a)(1)(G) and 37 CFR 1.16(s).

Total Sheets Extra Sheets Number of each additional 50 or fraction thereof Fee (\$)

- 100 =            / 50 =            (round up to a whole number) x            =            Fee Paid (\$)**4. OTHER FEE(S)**

Non-English Specification, \$130 fee (no small entity discount)

Other (e.g., late filing surcharge): Appeal Brief

Fees Paid (\$)

\$510.00

**SUBMITTED BY**

Signature	<u>Terry W. Kramer</u>	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent) 41,541	Telephone 703-519-9801
Name (Print/Type)	Terry W. Kramer	Date March 20, 2008	

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.136. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 30 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

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PATENT

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
BEFORE THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES**

In re Application of : Pierrick Guingo, et al.  
For : DISTRIBUTED ARCHITECTURE FOR  
: REAL-TIME FLOW MEASUREMENT AT  
: THE NETWORK DOMAIN LEVEL  
Serial No.: : 10/733,393  
Filed : December 12, 2003  
Art Unit : 2144  
Examiner : Maceeh Anwari  
Att. Docket : ALC 3109  
Confirmation No. : 8508

**APPEAL BRIEF**

Mail Stop Appeal Brief Patents  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Sir:

This Appeal Brief is submitted in support of the Notice of Appeal filed January 22, 2008.

**I. REAL PARTY IN INTEREST**

The party in interest is ALCATEL, by way of an Assignment recorded at Reel 015117, frame 0907.

03/21/2008 PCHOMP 00000019 10733393

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510.00 OP

MAR 20 2008

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109**II. RELATED APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES**

Following are identified any prior or pending appeals, interferences or judicial proceedings, known to Appellant, Appellant's representative, or the Assignee, that may be related to, or which will directly affect or be directly affected by or have a bearing upon the Board's decision in the pending appeal:

NONE.

**III. STATUS OF CLAIMS**

Claims 1, 3-26 are on appeal.

Claims 1, 3-26 are pending.

No claims are allowed.

Claims 1, 3-26 are rejected.

**IV. STATUS OF AMENDMENTS**

All Amendments have been entered.

**V. SUMMARY OF CLAIMED SUBJECT MATTER**

The subject matter recited in claim 1 relates to a method of monitoring traffic flows in a service provider domain of a communications network, the domain being logically configured as a virtual router network (see [16]; Fig. 2) having virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) at edge nodes (see [14]; Fig. 2) of the virtual router network (see [16]; Fig. 2), comprising the steps of: configuring said

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) with a respective real-time flow measurement meter, said respective real-time flow measurement meter having a uniform behavior with respect to a real-time flow measurement; determining, at said virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) and in dependence upon a flow monitoring rule set consistent for all of said virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2), whether a packet belongs to a flow to be monitored; accounting, responsive to the packet belonging to a flow to be monitored, the packet in a flow record corresponding to that flow maintained by said respective real-time flow measurement meter; and aggregating the flow records from all virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) at a master virtual interface (see [20]; Fig. 6) for transmission to a collector (see [30]; Fig. 9) for enabling said service provider to identify if a specified flow record abides to terms of a corresponding service level agreement pertaining to said specified flow record.

The subject matter recited in claim 14 relates to a system for monitoring traffic flows in a service provider domain of a communications network, the domain being logically configured as a virtual router network (see [16]; Fig. 2) having virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) at edge nodes (see [14]; Fig. 2) of the virtual router network, the system comprising: means for configuring said virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) with a respective real-time flow measurement meter, said respective real-time flow measurement meter having a uniform behavior with respect to a real-time flow measurement; means at said virtual interface (see [18]; Fig. 2) for determining in dependence upon a flow monitoring rule set consistent for all of said virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2), whether a packet belongs to a flow to be monitored; means for accounting, responsive to the packet belonging to a flow to be monitored, the packet in a flow record corresponding to that flow maintained by said respective real-time flow measurement meter; and means for aggregating the flow records from all

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

virtual interfaces (see [18]; Fig. 2) at a master virtual interface (see [20]; Fig. 6) for transmission to a collector (see [30]; Fig. 9).

The subject matter recited in claim 19 relates to a method of measuring per-flow traffic delay between two routers having synchronized clocks, comprising the steps of calculating, at each of the routers, a key uniquely and invariantly identifying a corresponding packet in the flow (see [0072]); selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored (see [0073]); recording, at each of the routers, a timestamp upon selection of each packet (see [0074]); and subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet (see [0077]).

The subject matter recited in claim 22 relates to a computer-implemented system for measuring per-flow traffic delay between two routers having synchronized clocks, comprising means for calculating, at each of the routers, a key for every packet in the flow, wherein the key uniquely and invariantly identifies a corresponding packet in the flow (see [0072]); means for selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored (see [0073]); means for recording, at each of the routers, a timestamp upon selection of each packet (see [0074]); and means for subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet (see [0077]).

## **VI. GROUNDS OF REJECTION TO BE REVIEWED ON APPEAL**

The following grounds of rejection are presented for review:

- A. Claim 10 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph as allegedly failing to comply with the enablement requirement.

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

- B. Claims 22-26 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 101 as allegedly failing to fall within a statutory category.
- C. Claims 19-21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as allegedly being anticipated by U.S. Patent Publication No. 2002/0145981 to Klinker et al. (hereinafter "Klinker").
- D. Claims 22-26 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as allegedly being anticipated by U.S. Patent No. 6,751,191 to Kanekar et al. (hereinafter "Kanekar").
- E. Claims 1 and 3-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over Kanekar in view of Klinker.

## VII. ARGUMENT

### A. Rejection of Claim 10 Under 35 U.S.C. § 112

In section 3 on page 2, the Final Office Action dated October 22, 2007, rejects claim 10 under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph, as allegedly failing to comply with the enablement requirement. Appellant respectfully traverses this rejection.

Claim 10 recites the method of claim 7 "wherein collecting aggregated flow records is performed in parallel" (emphasis added). As stated in the specification on page 14 in paragraph [0054], "a more optimized process could be considered, for example by parallelizing the tasks as shown in FIG. 8." Moreover, Fig. 8, labeled "Optimized Flow Aggregation," clearly illustrates a collection process in which two parallel processes are executed simultaneously.

Accordingly, a person of ordinary skill in the art of computer network architecture would be capable of making and using the subject matter recited in claim 10. Thus, a person of ordinary skill



Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

in the art would understand that this subject matter could be implemented by executing two or more threads simultaneously until each thread reaches the master interface, as illustrated in Fig. 8.

Furthermore, Appellant notes that, to satisfy the enablement requirement, "a patent need not teach, and preferably omits, what is well known in the art." See, e.g., *In re Buchner*, 929 F.2d 660, 661 (Fed. Cir. 1991). Parallel execution of processes is well known in the field of computer network architecture. Thus, even assuming *arguendo* that the disclosure standing alone is insufficient to satisfy the enablement requirement, which it is not, common knowledge of those skilled in the art is sufficient to enable implementation of the subject matter recited in claim 10 without undue experimentation.

For at least the forgoing reasons, Appellant respectfully submits that claim 10 complies with all applicable requirements under 35 U.S.C. § 112.

**B. Rejection of Claims 22-26 Under 35 U.S.C. § 101**

In section 4 on pages 2-3, the Final Office Action dated October 22, 2007, rejects claims 22-26 under 35 U.S.C. § 101 as allegedly claiming non-statutory subject matter. Appellant respectfully traverses this rejection.

Claim 22, from which claims 23-26 depend, recites a "computer-implemented system for measuring per-flow traffic delay" (emphasis added). Because the system of claim 22 is implemented in computer hardware and includes a number of computer components, claim 22 recites the necessary physical articles or objects to constitute a machine or manufacture within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. § 101. Accordingly, the subject matter recited in claims 22-26 clearly qualifies under at

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

least one of the statutory categories enumerated in 35 U.S.C. § 101, contrary to the assertions of the Office Action.

For at least the forgoing reasons, Appellant respectfully submits that claims 22-26 recite patentable subject matter under 35 U.S.C. § 101.

**C. Rejection of Claims 19-21 Under 35 U.S.C. § 102**

In section 6 on pages 4-5, the Final Office Action dated October 22, 2007, rejects Claims 19-21 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as allegedly being anticipated by Klinker. Appellant respectfully traverses this rejection.

The test for anticipation under 35 U.S.C. § 102 is whether each and every element as set forth in the claim is found, either expressly or inherently described, in a single prior art reference. *Verdegaal Bros. v. Union Oil Co. of California*, 2 USPQ.2d 1051, 1053 (Fed. Cir. 1987); M.P.E.P. § 2131. The identical invention must be shown in as complete detail as is contained in the claim. *Richardson v. Suzuki Motor Co.*, 9 USPQ.2d 1913, 1920 (Fed. Cir. 1989); M.P.E.P. § 2131. The elements must also be arranged as required by the claim. *In re Bond*, 15 USPQ.2d 1566 (Fed. Cir. 1990).

Claim 19, from which claims 20 and 21 depend, recites "subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Klinker does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. While the sections of Klinker cited in the Office Action refer to round trip time (RTT), they are silent regarding timestamps and packet delay.

In addition, Claim 19 recites "calculating, at each of the routers, a key uniquely and invariantly identifying a corresponding packet in the flow" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

submits that Klinker does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. None of the sections of Klinker cited in the Office Action mention a unique and invariant key.

Moreover, the system of Klinker does not calculate a key identifying a packet. Rather, the system of Klinker includes a step of "parsing the one or more data packets to retrieve packet information" (emphasis added). See paragraphs [0015], [0053]. In other words, the system of Klinker simply retrieves packet information from the received data packets, without including a step to calculate a key based on the packet information.

Claim 19 additionally recites "selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Klinker does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. The system of Klinker does not select a packet using a calculated key. Rather, as described in Klinker, "Passive flow analyzer 165 operates to instantaneously monitor service levels of all traffic received by passive flow analyzer 165" (emphasis added). See paragraph [0053]. In other words, the system of Klinker indiscriminately analyzes traffic, without first selecting a packet to be monitored using a key. See paragraph [0053].

For at least the forgoing reasons, Appellant respectfully submits that claim 19 is patentable over Klinker because Klinker fails to disclose, teach, or suggest each and every element recited in claim 19. Claims 20 and 21 depend from claim 19 and are therefore allowable for at least the reasons stated in connection with claim 19, as well as for the separately patentable subject matter recited therein.

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

**D. Rejection of Claims 22-26 Under 35 U.S.C. § 102**

In section 7 on pages 5-7, the Final Office Action dated October 22, 2007, rejects Claims 19-21 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as allegedly being anticipated by Kanekar. Appellant respectfully traverses this rejection.

Claim 22, from which claims 23-26 depend, recites "means for subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Kanekar does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. The first section of Kanekar cited in the Office Action, lines 54-65 of column 10, describes a task "to synchronize the port states and forward delay time" but does not disclose subtraction of timestamps. Similarly, the second section of Kanekar, lines 22-26 of column 13, only recites forwarding "upon failure of the master without a period of delay." Thus, Kanekar provides no disclosure of subtraction of timestamps.

Claim 22 recites "means for calculating, at each of the routers, a key uniquely and invariantly identifying a corresponding packet in the flow" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Kanekar does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. The system of Kanekar does not calculate a key identifying a packet. Rather, as described in Kanekar, "The slave's forwarding engine observes packets at the shared interfaces to obtain information from the packet header to establish shortcuts." See col. 3, ln. 34-49. In other words, Kanekar simply retrieves information from packet headers, without including a step to calculate a key based on the packet information.

Moreover, claim 22 recites "means for selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Kanekar does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter. The system of Kanekar does not select a packet using a

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

calculated key. Rather, as described in Kanekar, "During normal operation, prior to failure of the master, both the slave and master each monitor all traffic coming into the switch." See col. 14, ln. 36-40. "Based upon the header of the incoming packet, an entry in the corresponding layer 2 table is created." Id. Thus, the system of Kanekar adds every packet to an entry in the corresponding layer 2 table and does not select packets to be monitored using a key.

For at least the forgoing reasons, Appellant respectfully submits that claim 22 is patentable over Kanekar because Kanekar fails to disclose, teach, or suggest each and every element recited in claim 22. Claims 23-26 depend from claim 22 and are therefore allowable for at least the reasons stated in connection with claim 22, as well as for the separately patentable subject matter recited therein.

**E. Rejection of Claims 1, 3-18 Under 35 U.S.C. § 103**

In section 9 on pages 7-13, the Final Office Action, dated October 22, 2007, rejects Claims 1, 3-18 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly unpatentable over Kanekar in view of Klinker. Appellant respectfully traverses this rejection.

Claims 1 and 14, from which claims 3-13 and 15-18 depend, respectively, recite "aggregating the flow records from all virtual interfaces at a master virtual interface for transmission to a collector" (emphasis added). Appellant respectfully submits that Kanekar does not disclose, teach, or suggest this subject matter.

Kanekar relates to a load sharing and redundancy scheme. The specification of Kanekar states that "during normal operation, prior to failure of the master, both the slave and the master each monitor all traffic coming into the switch." See col. 14, ln. 36-40. "Based upon the header of the

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

incoming packet, an entry in the corresponding layer 2 table is created." Id. "In addition, the master and the slave router each maintain their own layer 3 shortcut table." See col. 14, ln. 60-62.

Thus, although the routers of Kanekar monitor incoming traffic and create a record of that traffic, they do not aggregate the records at a master virtual interface. Rather, each router has its own layer 2 and layer 3 tables and the data from these tables is not combined at the master router to form a single set of flow records. In addition, the system of Kanekar does not include a step of "transmission to a collector." Instead, the tables are maintained in each router for use of only the router itself.

Accordingly, Kanekar fails to disclose, teach, or suggest "aggregating the flow records from all virtual interfaces at a master virtual interface for transmission to a collector," as recited in claims 1 and 14. Klinker fails to overcome the deficiencies in Kanekar discussed above.

For at least the forgoing reasons, Appellant respectfully submits that claims 1 and 14 are patentable over Kanekar in view of Klinker. Claims 3-13 depend from claim 1 and are therefore allowable for at least the reasons stated above in connection with claim 1, as well as for the separately patentable subject matter recited therein. Claims 15-18 depend from claim 14 and are therefore allowable for at least the reasons stated above in connection with claim 14, as well as for the separately patentable subject matter recited therein.

MAR 20 2008

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109**CONCLUSION**

For at least the reasons discussed above, it is respectfully submitted that the rejections are in error and that claims 1 and 3-26 are in condition for allowance. For at least the above reasons, Appellants respectfully request that this Honorable Board reverse the rejections of claims 1 and 3-26.

Respectfully submitted,  
**KRAMER & AMADO, P.C.**

March 20, 2008

Date

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Terry W. Kramer  
Reg. No. 41,541

MAR 20 2008

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109**VIII. CLAIMS APPENDIX****CLAIMS INVOLVED IN THE APPEAL:**

1. (Previously Presented) A method of monitoring traffic flows in a service provider domain of a communications network, the domain being logically configured as a virtual router network having virtual interfaces at edge nodes of the virtual router network, comprising the steps of:

- a) configuring said virtual interfaces with a respective real-time flow measurement meter, said respective real-time flow measurement meter having a uniform behavior with respect to a real-time flow measurement
- b) determining, at said virtual interfaces and in dependence upon a flow monitoring rule set consistent for all of said virtual interfaces, whether a packet belongs to a flow to be monitored;
- c) accounting, responsive to the packet belonging to a flow to be monitored, the packet in a flow record corresponding to that flow maintained by said respective real-time flow measurement meter; and
- d) aggregating the flow records from all virtual interfaces at a master virtual interface for transmission to a collector for enabling said service provider to identify if a specified flow record abides to terms of a corresponding service level agreement pertaining to said specified flow record.

2. (Canceled).



Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

3. (Previously Presented) The method as defined in claim 1, further comprising an initial step of selecting one of the virtual interfaces as the master virtual interface.
4. (Original) The method as defined in claim 3 wherein the step of selecting the master virtual interface is done by polling each of the virtual interfaces to determine which one best satisfies a selection criteria.
5. (Original) The method as defined in claim 4 wherein the selection criteria includes CPU usage, traffic handling capability and memory capacity.
6. (Original) The method as defined in claim 3, further comprising following the selecting step, initiating, by the master virtual interface, distribution of the rule set to the other virtual interfaces.
7. (Original) The method as defined in claim 3 comprising following the selection step, by the master virtual interfaces, collecting aggregated flow records from the other virtual interfaces.
8. (Previously Presented) The method as defined in claim 7, wherein the aggregated flow records are sent to the collector by the master virtual interface.

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

9. (Previously Presented) The method as defined in claim 7 wherein collecting aggregated flow records is performed serially.
10. (Previously Presented) The method as defined in claim 7 wherein collecting aggregated flow records is performed in parallel.
11. (Original) The method as defined in claim 7 wherein the aggregated flow records are provided to the collector using either a push or a pull collector operation.
12. (Original) The method as defined in claim 6 wherein a service manager initiates the triggering selection process by sending a new or updated rule set to the master.
13. (Original) The method as defined in claim 12 wherein the service manager receives aggregated flow records from the collector.
14. (Previously Presented) A system for monitoring traffic flows in a service provider domain of a communications network, the domain being logically configured as a virtual router network having virtual interfaces at edge nodes of the virtual router network, the system comprising:

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

means for configuring said virtual interfaces with a respective real-time flow measurement meter, said respective real-time flow measurement meter having a uniform behavior with respect to a real-time flow measurement;

means at said virtual interface for determining in dependence upon a flow monitoring rule set consistent for all of said virtual interfaces, whether a packet belongs to a flow to be monitored;

means for accounting, responsive to the packet belonging to a flow to be monitored, the packet in a flow record corresponding to that flow maintained by said respective real-time flow measurement meter; and

means for aggregating the flow records from all virtual interfaces at a master virtual interface for transmission to a collector.

15. (Previously Presented) The system as defined in claim 14 wherein one of said virtual interfaces is selected as the master virtual interface.

16. (Original) The system as defined in claim 15 wherein the master virtual interface has means to distribute rule sets to other virtual interfaces.

17. (Original) The system as defined in claim 16 wherein the master virtual interface has means to collect aggregated flow records from the other virtual interfaces and to report the aggregated flow records to a collector.

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

18. (Original) The system as defined in claim 17 having a service manager to initiate a selection of the master virtual interface and to collect aggregated flow records from the collector.

19. (Previously Presented) A method of measuring per-flow traffic delay between two routers having synchronized clocks, comprising the steps of:

- a) calculating, at each of the routers, a key uniquely and invariantly identifying a corresponding packet in the flow;
- b) selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored;
- c) recording, at each of the routers, a timestamp upon selection of each packet; and
- e) subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet.

20. (Original) The method as defined in claim 19 wherein multiple packets are monitored and an average delay for the multiple packets is calculated.

21. (Previously Presented) The method as defined in claim 20 wherein if a key cannot be calculated within a given time interval indicating lost packets the calculating step is stopped.

22. (Previously Presented) A computer-implemented system for measuring per-flow traffic delay between two routers having synchronized clocks, comprising:

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

means for calculating, at each of the routers, a key for every packet in the flow, wherein the key uniquely and invariantly identifies a corresponding packet in the flow;

means for selecting, at each of the routers using the key, a packet to be monitored; means for recording, at each of the routers, a timestamp upon selection of each packet; and

means for subtracting the timestamps to determine the delay for the packet.

23. (Original) The system as defined in claim 22 wherein the routers are edge routers in a virtual router network.

24. (Original) The system as defined in claim 23 wherein one of said edge routers is selected as a master edge router and packet filtering information is aggregated and correlated at said master edge router.

25. (Original) The system as defined in claim 23 wherein one of said edge routers is selected as a master edge router and the aggregation and correlation processes of packet filtering information are distributed among the edge routers, the results being sent and compiled at said master edge router.

26. (Original) The system as defined in claim 24 having a service manager to receive said packet filtering information.

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

#### **IX. EVIDENCE APPENDIX**

A copy of the following evidence 1) entered by the Examiner, including a statement setting forth where in the record the evidence was entered by the Examiner, 2) relied upon by the Appellant in the appeal, and/or 3) relied upon by the Examiner as to the grounds of rejection to be reviewed on appeal, is attached:

NONE

Application No: 10/733,393  
Attorney's Docket No: ALC 3109

#### **X. RELATED PROCEEDINGS APPENDIX**

Copies of relevant decisions in prior or pending appeals, interferences or judicial proceedings, known to Appellant, Appellant's representative, or the Assignee, that may be related to, or which will directly affect or be directly affected by or have a bearing upon the Board's decision in the pending appeal are attached:

NONE